

## Summary of Selected Findings: Washington

	State	Nation	Region	
Making Ends Meet				
Difficulty covering expenses and paying bills				
Very difficult	16%	18%	16%	
Somewhat difficult	40%	43%	42%	
Not at all difficult	42%	36%	38%	
Overdraw checking account occasionally	25%	26%	26%	Respondents with checking accounts
Number of times mortgage payments have been late				
Once	5%	8%	7%	Respondents with mortgages
More than once	6%	13%	9%	
Have taken a loan from retirement account in past year	11%	10%	8%	Respondents with self-directed employer plan or non-employer plan
Have taken a hardship withdrawal from retirement account in past year	8%	8%	8%	
Spending vs. saving				
Spending less than income	45%	42%	44%	
Spending about equal to income	34%	35%	31%	
Spending more than income	17%	20%	21%	
Have experienced large unexpected drop in income in past year	38%	40%	41%	
Planning Ahead				
Have emergency funds	43%	35%	37%	
Do not have emergency funds	53%	60%	58%	
Have tried to figure out retirement savings needs	40%	37%	37%	Non-retired households
Have not tried to figure out retirement savings needs	56%	58%	58%	
Have set aside money for children's college education	37%	31%	37%	Respondents with financially dependent children
Have not set aside money for children's college education	61%	66%	60%	
Managing Financial Products				
Banking				
Have checking account	93%	91%	91%	
Have savings account, money market account, or CDs	83%	74%	80%	

	State	Nation	Region	
Non-Bank Borrowing				
Non-bank borrowing methods used in past 5 years				
Auto title loan	5%	6%	5%	
Short term 'payday' loan	10%	9%	8%	
Advance on tax refund (refund anticipation loan)	6%	6%	4%	
Pawn shop	14%	12%	9%	
Rent-to-own store	6%	7%	4%	
Used one or more non-bank borrowing methods in past 5 years	23%	24%	19%	
Credit Cards				
Number of credit cards				
No credit cards	20%	24%	19%	
1	17%	15%	14%	
2-3	31%	30%	34%	
4 or more	31%	28%	30%	
Credit card behaviors in past year				
Always paid credit cards in full	49%	41%	44%	
Carried over a balance and was charged interest	54%	56%	54%	
Paid the minimum payment only	37%	40%	37%	Respondents with credit cards
Charged a late fee for late payment	22%	26%	24%	
Charged an over the limit fee for exceeding credit line	13%	15%	14%	
Used the cards for a cash advance	14%	13%	13%	
Mortgages				
Have mortgage	70%	66%	71%	Homeowners
Have home equity loan	24%	22%	24%	
Retirement Accounts				
Have employer-provided retirement plan (e.g., pension plan, 401(k))	56%	52%	50%	Non-retired respondents
Have non-employer retirement plan (e.g., IRA, Keogh, SEP, etc.)	32%	24%	27%	
Regularly contribute to self-directed retirement account	77%	75%	76%	Respondents with self-directed employer plan or non-employer plan
Portion of retirement portfolio invested in stocks or mutual funds that contain stocks				
More than half	44%	37%	41%	Respondents with self-directed employer plan or non-employer plan
Less than half	25%	25%	25%	
None	7%	9%	4%	
Don't know	21%	26%	26%	
Stocks, Bonds, and Mutual Funds				
Invest in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, or other securities outside of retirement account	40%	36%	39%	All except unbanked respondents

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<b>Financial Knowledge &amp; Decision-Making</b>			
<i>Financial Literacy</i>			
Suppose you had \$100 in a savings account and the interest rate was 2% per year. After 5 years, how much do you think you would have in the account if you left the money to grow?			
More than \$102 (correct answer)	81%	78%	80%
Exactly \$102	6%	6%	5%
Less than \$102	4%	5%	5%
Don't know	9%	10%	9%
Imagine that the interest rate on your savings account was 1% per year and inflation was 2% per year. After 1 year, how much would you be able to buy with the money in this account?			
More than today	7%	7%	7%
Exactly the same	7%	7%	7%
Less than today (correct answer)	67%	65%	67%
Don't know	17%	19%	17%
If interest rates rise, what will typically happen to bond prices?			
They will rise	19%	18%	17%
They will fall (correct answer)	31%	28%	30%
They will stay the same	5%	5%	4%
There is no relationship between bond prices and the interest rate	11%	10%	10%
Don't know	32%	37%	37%
A 15-year mortgage typically requires higher monthly payments than a 30-year mortgage, but the total interest paid over the life of the loan will be less.			
True (correct answer)	78%	76%	75%
False	7%	9%	8%
Don't know	15%	15%	16%
Buying a single company's stock usually provides a safer return than a stock mutual fund.			
True	7%	6%	6%
False (correct answer)	60%	53%	55%
Don't know	32%	40%	37%
Mean number of correct quiz answers	3.17	2.99	3.07
Mean number of incorrect quiz answers	0.74	0.73	0.69
Mean number of "don't know" quiz answers	1.05	1.21	1.16
<i>Comparison Shopping</i>			
Compared credit cards	29%	32%	31%
Did not compare credit cards	65%	62%	63%
Compared auto loans	52%	44%	44%
Did not compare auto loans	46%	53%	52%

*Respondents with credit cards*

*Respondents with auto loans*

	State	Nation	Region
<i>Credit Reports and Credit Scores</i>			
Obtained a copy of credit report in past year	45%	42%	44%
Checked credit score in past year	43%	41%	42%

**Notes:**

Region = Pacific Census Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

State figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity and education.

National figures are weighed by age x gender, ethnicity, education and Census Division.

Census Division figures are weighted by age x gender, ethnicity and education.

Differences between groups may or may not be statistically significant.

Percentages may not add up to 100 because of missing or “don’t know” responses.

Survey was conducted June - October 2009.

For additional findings and details, full survey results are available for download at  
[http://www.usfinancialcapability.org/table\\_pdf/full\\_data\\_tables.xls](http://www.usfinancialcapability.org/table_pdf/full_data_tables.xls)